## Form W-9 (Rev. March 2024) Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

## Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification

Go to www.irs.gov/FormW9 for instructions and the latest information.

Give form to the requester. Do not send to the IRS.

DAIO	e y	<b>ou begin, r</b> or guidance related to the purpose of rorm w-9, see <i>Purpose of rorm</i> , below.											
	1	Name of entity/individual. An entry is required. (For a sole proprietor or disregarded entity, enter the owner's name on line 1, and enter the business/disregarentity's name on line 2.)											
Print or type. See Specific Instructions on page 3.		Academic Therapy Publications/High Noon Books/Ann Arbor Publishers/Arena Press Books											
	2	Business name/disregarded entity name, if different from above.											
	3a	Check the appropriate box for federal tax classification of the entity/individual whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one of the following seven boxes.  Individual/sole proprietor  C corporation  S corporation  Partnership  Trust/estate				4 Exemptions (codes apply only to certain entities, not individuals; see instructions on page 3):							
		LLC. Enter the tax classification (C = C corporation, S = S corporation, P = Partnership)					Exempt payee code (if any)						
		Note: Check the "LLC" box above and, in the entry space, enter the appropriate code (C, S, or P) for the tax classification of the LLC, unless it is a disregarded entity. A disregarded entity should instead check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner.  Other (see instructions)						Exemption from Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) reporting code (if any)					
	3b	olf on line 3a you checked "Partnership" or "Trust/estate," or checked "LLC" and entered "P" as its tax classification, and you are providing this form to a partnership, trust, or estate in which you have an ownership interest, check this box if you have any foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries. See instructions						(Applies to accounts maintained outside the United States.)					
	5	ress (number, street, and apt. or suite no.). See instructions.  Requester's name of the content				e and address (optional)							
	6	City, state, and ZIP code											
		Novato, California, 94949-5746											
	7 List account number(s) here (optional)												
Par		Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)											
						curity	curity number						
						-		]-					
Employe						r identification number							
Note: If the account is in more than one name, see the instructions for line 1. See also What Name and Number To Give the Requester for guidelines on whose number to enter.					- 2	1 4	8	5	8	2			
Par	t II	Certification											
	•	nalties of perjury, I certify that:											
<ol> <li>The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer Identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me); and</li> <li>I am not subject to backup withholding because (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding; and</li> </ol>													
3. I an	n a	U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below); and											
		TCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting	-										
becau acquis	se y	ion instructions. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transaction or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual reting interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the ceptification, but you must provide yo	ns, item rement a	2 d arrar	oes no Igeme	ot app int (IR/	ly. For r 4), and,	nortg gene	age rally	intere , payı	est pald, ments		
Sign Here		Signature of AAAAAA			01/								
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General Instructions/

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future developments. For the latest information about developments related to Form W-9 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to <a href="https://www.irs.gov/FormW9">www.irs.gov/FormW9</a>.

## What's New

Line 3a has been modified to clarify how a disregarded entity completes this line. An LLC that is a disregarded entity should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. Otherwise, it should check the "LLC" box and enter its appropriate tax classification.

New line 3b has been added to this form. A flow-through entity is required to complete this line to indicate that it has direct or indirect foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries when it provides the Form W-9 to another flow-through entity in which it has an ownership interest. This change is intended to provide a flow-through entity with information regarding the status of its indirect foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries, so that it can satisfy any applicable reporting requirements. For example, a partnership that has any indirect foreign partners may be required to complete Schedules K-2 and K-3. See the Partnership Instructions for Schedules K-2 and K-3 (Form 1065).

## **Purpose of Form**

An individual or entity (Form W-9 requester) who is required to file an information return with the IRS is giving you this form because they